

**B.1 Orientation Meeting Recap, October** 22<sup>nd</sup> 2015

Presentation to

Seniors Strategy Advisory Task Force

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### **Presentation Overview**

- 1. Orientation recap
- 2. Emerging principles
- 3. Service system map
- 4. Low-income/vulnerable senior profile
- 5. Discounts and rate reductions

### What We Heard From You

Understand
Who Does
What

**Anticipate Outcomes** 

**Region's Role** 

Respond to Community Issues

**Advocacy** 

Set Principles Municipal Partners

**Partnerships** 

**Sustainability** 

**Prevention** 

System Access

## **Emerging Principles**

Principles		Considerations		
1.	Finances - need, balance and sustainability *today's discussion	<ul> <li>Considering well-being of all generations in planning for the aging population</li> </ul>		
2.	Prevention, education and awareness	<ul> <li>Investing strategically upfront could result in cost savings and ability to redirect resources in the future</li> </ul>		
3.	Partnerships, collaboration and alignment	<ul> <li>Integrated system discussions and formal/informal partnerships to support the aging population (improved coordination and system navigation)</li> </ul>		

## These preliminary principles set the stage for future discussions

### Emerging Principles (cont'd)

Principles	Considerations
4. Evidence-based decision making	<ul> <li>Lessons learned and best practices from other jurisdictions</li> <li>Decisions made based on evidence, research, data and current trends</li> </ul>
5. Advocacy	<ul> <li>Advocacy agenda (priorities) developed based on guiding principles</li> <li>Know where to advocate and what the important issues are to support the aging population</li> </ul>

## These preliminary principles set the stage for future discussions

## Overview of Government Funded Services for Seniors – A York Region Perspective

### Service System Map



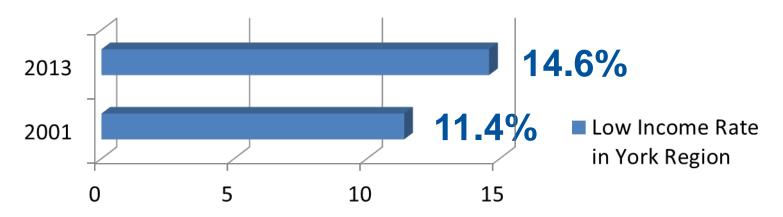


### **Our Quest**

What is the Region's role in serving seniors over the next 10-20 years – making the best use of resources, managing expectations, leveraging partnerships and responding to provincial direction?

### Seniors and Low Income in York Region

### **Low Income Rate in York Region**



### **Low Income Comparison**

Canada	Ontario
6.4%	6.5%

Durham	Halton	Toronto	York	Peel
5.0%	5.7%	9.9%	14.6%	15.6%
4,140	4,220	38,780	21,000	24,260

# Characteristics Impacting Seniors Income



Need to sustain strategies that promote full inclusion of all groups into York Region's communities and local economy

# Sources of Income - Low-Income Senior Case Study

A single senior 65+; who has no other source of income could receive a maximum monthly income of \$1,425.78 from the following sources

OAS -\$569.95 GIS -\$772.83 GAINS -\$83.00

## York Region Programs with Discounts or Rate Reductions – Income-Based

#### **Long-Term Care Homes**

 Rate reduction (lower basic copayment rate) for those with low income. The low-income threshold is \$22,953.72

#### **Adult Day Programs**

 Client daily fees calculated based on annual/monthly income – \$7 for those with annual income under \$12,500, \$14 for annual income under \$20,064 and \$21 for those with incomes over \$20,065

### Community Non Profit and Cooperative Housing Providers & Rent Supplement Programs

 Subsidized tenants pay a rent that is based on their income, usually equal to 30% of gross household income.

## Affordable Residential Rental Housing (Housing York)

 Approximately 80% of tenants pay rent based on their income

# Resident Monthly Budget – Long-Term Care (Example)

Rate reduction: Amount of subsidy varies based on individual income.

Resident Monthly Budget				
Total Income (from government sources)	\$1,425.78			
Comfort Allowance (for out-of-pocket expenses)	-\$136.00			
Income Remaining	\$1,289.78			
Basic Co-payment Rate (Long-Term Care)	\$1,774.81			
Rate reduction Paid by Province	\$485.03			

## York Region Programs with Discounts or Rate Reductions – Age-Based

#### **York Region Transit**

- Seniors (65+) get a discount if using tickets or monthly pass.
- Seniors pay approximately 45% of a regular adult monthly pass and 65% of regular adult 10 tickets (Adult: 10 tickets \$34/\$44 / Monthly pass \$136/\$181 vs. Senior: 10 tickets \$21/\$31 / Monthly pass \$57/\$87).

#### **Tax Deferral Program**

- Seniors deferral No income requirement for seniors 65+
- Low-income seniors deferral Must be 55-64, in receipt of benefits under GIS or GAINS programs, and have an income less than \$23,000 (single) or an income less than \$40,000 (family)

## Summary

- Set context for policy and finance discussion
- Recap of orientation session and emerging principles
- Overview of service system map
- Highlighted seniors low-income trends

# **B.2 Financing Municipal Services** in Aging Communities

# Harry Kitchen, Professor Emeritus, Trent University

