

HEPATITIS B

Vaccine Fact Sheet

(**ENGRIX-B[®]** VACCINE, **RECOMBIVAX HB[®]** VACCINE)

WHAT IS HEPATITIS B AND HOW IS IT SPREAD?

Hepatitis B is an infection of the liver caused by the hepatitis B virus. A person with acute hepatitis B infection can become a chronic or lifelong carrier and remain infectious. Chronic infection may lead to serious liver disease, liver cancer or death.

Symptoms of hepatitis B infection include fatigue, fever, loss of appetite, and jaundice (yellow skin and eyes). The virus is found in the blood and body fluids of an infected person and can be spread through sexual contact, sharing toothbrushes or needles with an infected person and through other exposures to these fluids. An infected pregnant person can pass the virus to an unborn child.

HOW CAN HEPATITIS B BE PREVENTED?

Vaccination is the best way to prevent hepatitis B infection. Risk may also be lowered by avoiding contact with other people's blood and body fluids.

WHAT ARE THE SIDE EFFECTS OF THIS VACCINE?

- The hepatitis B vaccine is safe and well-tolerated. Reactions are usually mild and short-lived and include headache, fatigue, and injection site reactions such as pain, redness and swelling. These side effects mean your immune system is responding to the vaccine and building up protection. Apply ice to the site and/or take a non-aspirin pain reliever to help minimize pain and/or swelling. Serious reactions are rare
- Students are observed for a minimum of 15 minutes after their vaccination to ensure there are no immediate side effects. Anyone who experiences serious health effects after they leave the clinic should consult their health care provider and notify York Region Public Health at 1-877-464-9675 ext. 73452 or via vaccineinformationline@york.ca

MORE ABOUT THE HEPATITIS B VACCINE

- In Ontario, students in grades seven to 12 are offered the vaccine at no cost. This vaccine is strongly recommended for students. The hepatitis B vaccine series requires two doses recommended no earlier than six months apart if the vaccine is received between ages 11 and 15 years. A third dose is needed for students vaccinated at age 16 or older

PUBLIC HEALTH

1-877-464-9675
TTY: Dial 711
york.ca/immunizations



- If you are unsure if your child was previously vaccinated with hepatitis B vaccine, your child should receive the dose(s) offered at the earliest opportunity
- Get protected early—make sure your child gets the hepatitis B vaccine as soon as possible. If your child missed it at school, they can still receive the hepatitis B vaccine at a York Region Public Health community clinic. Visit york.ca/immunization for clinic information

WHO SHOULD NOT GET THIS VACCINE AT SCHOOL AND SHOULD CONSULT THEIR HEALTH CARE PROVIDER?

Anyone who:

- Had a severe reaction to a vaccine (e.g., anaphylaxis)
- Had a severe allergic reaction to previous Hepatitis B vaccine or any of its specific components or container (e.g., including aluminum, latex, yeast, or thimerosal)
- Is immunocompromised due to illness or medication

As a precaution, if your child has a fever or feels very sick, wait until they are feeling better to get the vaccine.