

# 2025 Annual Drinking Water System Quality Report for Keswick DWS

Prepared by The Regional Municipality of York pursuant to Section 11 of O. Reg. 170/03.

**Drinking Water System Number:** 210003280

**Drinking Water System Name:** Keswick DWS

**Drinking Water System Owner:** The Regional Municipality of York

**Drinking Water System Category:** Large Municipal Residential

**Drinking Water System Classification:** Water Treatment III

**Reporting period:** Jan 1, 2025 - Dec 31, 2025

**The Keswick DWS serves approximately 31,960 people.**

*(Note: Population is based on service area of the DWS and may not align with municipal and political boundaries).*

**List all Drinking Water Systems which receive their drinking water from the Keswick DWS:**

Keswick-Sutton Distribution System (260062686)

This annual report is available to the public at no charge on York Region's website ([york.ca/drinkingwater](http://york.ca/drinkingwater)) and upon request. Accessible formats or communication supports are also available upon request. Please contact [AccessYork@york.ca](mailto:AccessYork@york.ca) or call 1-877-464-9675.

**A copy of York Region's annual report was provided to all Drinking Water System owners that are connected to and receive drinking water from York Region.**

**System users were notified that York Region's annual report is available free of charge by public access and notice through:**

- Media (internet, social media)
- Public requests at any time

**Summary report required under O. Reg. 170/03 Schedule 22 will be available for inspection at:**

The Regional Municipality of York  
Administrative Centre  
Public Works Department  
17250 Yonge Street, Newmarket ON L3Y 6Z1

## Description of the Keswick DWS

### Introduction:

The community of Keswick is located on the east shore of Cook's Bay in the Town of Georgina. The Keswick sub-system is part of the larger Georgina DWS. Surface water from Lake Simcoe and Cook's Bay supplies this community. York Region operates the water supply, and the Town of Georgina maintains water quality and distributes it to users. The Province governs York Region's operations with Acts and Regulations, a Permit to Take Water, a Municipal Drinking Water License and an operating Permit.

### Raw water source:

Lake Simcoe

### Profile of water in distribution system:

Lake Simcoe

### Water treatment description:

Keswick DWS includes one water treatment plant and three storage/rechlorination facilities. Incoming water is screened and chlorine addition prevents mussel growth on the intake pipe. Filtration removes particles. Granular activated carbon improves taste and controls odour. Chlorine provides disinfection. Fluoride is added at levels recommended by Ontario's Chief Medical Officer of Health. Operators test the water and inspect the process. Online analyzers continuously monitor the facilities and automatically pause operation if an issue is detected.

### List of water treatment chemicals used in this system:

Gaseous Chlorine (disinfection, mussel control); Carbon Dioxide (pH control); Polyaluminum Chloride (coagulation); Granular Activated Carbon (taste and odour control); Hydrofluosilicic Acid (fluoridation)

### Brief description and breakdown of monetary expenses incurred:

\$750,127 for treatment plant repairs, fuel oil appliance upgrades, new Regional remote operations centre constructions, general maintenance and repairs.

**Notices submitted under Section 18(1) of the *Safe Drinking Water Act* or Section 16-4 of Schedule 16 of O. Reg. 170/03 and reported to MECP Spills Action Centre**

**Not Applicable**

**Intentionally blank. No notices were submitted for this report period.**

**Microbiological testing completed under  
Schedule 10 of O. Reg. 170/03**

For additional distribution samples collected under Schedule 10, refer to the local municipality.

**Raw Samples**

<b>Test Parameter</b>	<b>Count of Samples</b>	<b>Count of Presence</b>
E. Coli	52	9
Total Coliforms	52	29

**Treated Samples**

<b>Test Parameter</b>	<b>Count of Samples</b>	<b>Count of Presence</b>
E. Coli	52	0
Heterotrophic Plate Count	52	5
Total Coliforms	52	0

**Operational testing completed under Schedule 7  
of O. Reg. 170/03 during this reporting period**

<b>Test Parameter</b>	<b>Test Unit</b>	<b>No. of Samples <sup>1</sup></b>	<b>Average</b>	<b>Minimum</b>	<b>Maximum</b>
Fluoride	mg/L	8,760	0.70	0.20	1.50
Free Chlorine	mg/L	8,760	1.48	0.00	5.00
Turbidity (Raw)	NTU	8,760	0.34	0.07	25.00
Turbidity (Treated)	NTU	8,760	0.05	0.01	3.08

<sup>1</sup> 8,760 is used as the number of samples for continuous analyzers.

## Summary of testing pursuant to Schedule 13 of O. Reg. 170/03 and sampling carried out in accordance with the requirement of an approval, order or other legal instrument

Values with a less than sign (" $<$ ") indicate that the test result is below the method detection limit from the accredited laboratory (i.e. non-detect). Average results include values which were returned as non-detect (i.e. the " $<$ " is omitted) and are rounded to three decimals. For a complete set of results, see the open dataset available at [york.ca/drinkingwater](http://york.ca/drinkingwater).

Test Parameter <sup>2 3</sup>	Test Unit	No. of Samples <sup>1</sup>	Average	Minimum	Maximum
Haloacetic Acids (Treated)	ug/L	4	12.500	<8.000	15.000
Haloacetic Acids (Distribution)	ug/L	12	31.167	19.000	52.000
Microcystin (Raw)	ug/L	40	0.150	<0.150	<0.150
Microcystin (Treated)	ug/L	40	0.150	<0.150	<0.150
Nitrate (Treated)	mg/L	4	0.500	<0.500	<0.500
Nitrate (Distribution)	mg/L	12	0.500	<0.500	<0.500
Nitrite (Treated)	mg/L	4	0.050	<0.050	<0.050
Nitrite (Distribution)	mg/L	12	0.050	<0.050	<0.050
Sodium	mg/L	4	38.025	36.900	39.700
Total Suspended Solids Backwash	mg/L	12	5.200	<1.000	9.300
Trihalomethanes (Treated)	ug/L	14	21.608	14.700	43.700
Trihalomethanes (Distribution)	ug/L	42	42.484	25.200	67.100

\*Lead testing under Schedule 15.1 is conducted by the local municipality - refer to local municipality reports for results. York Region occasionally collects samples tested for lead for non-regulatory research purposes.

<sup>1</sup> 8,760 is used as the number of samples for continuous analyzers.

<sup>2</sup> The Average for Haloacetic Acids and Trihalomethanes is calculated as the running annual average of quarterly results in accordance with O. Reg 170/03. The Minimum and Maximum values reflect individual test results.

<sup>3</sup> Where sampling for 'N-Nitrosodimethylamine (NDMA)' is required, locations were selected to represent the farthest points in the distribution system. For York DWS and sub-systems, representative sample locations were selected from across the interconnected sub-systems and include at least one facility from every subsystem.

**Organic and inorganic parameter(s), from Schedule 23 and 24, that exceeded half the standard prescribed in Schedule 2 of O. Reg. 169/03 Ontario Drinking Water Quality Standards**

**Not Applicable**  
**Intentionally blank. There were no applicable test results.**

**Summary of inorganic parameters tested pursuant to Schedule 23 of O. Reg. 170/03**

Values with a less than sign (" $<$ ") indicate that the test result is below the method detection limit from the accredited laboratory (i.e. non-detect). Average results include values which were returned as non-detect and are rounded to four decimals. For a complete set of results, see the open dataset available at [york.ca/drinkingwater](http://york.ca/drinkingwater).

<b>Test Parameter</b>	<b>Test Unit</b>	<b>No. of Samples</b>	<b>Average</b>	<b>Minimum</b>	<b>Maximum</b>	<b>ODWS Limit</b>
Antimony	mg/L	4	0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.006
Arsenic	mg/L	4	0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.01
Barium	mg/L	4	0.0276	0.0261	0.0290	1
Boron	mg/L	4	0.0211	0.0206	0.0220	5
Cadmium	mg/L	4	0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.005
Chromium	mg/L	4	0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.05
Mercury	ug/L	4	0.1000	<0.1000	<0.1000	1
Selenium	mg/L	4	0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.05
Uranium	mg/L	4	0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.02

## Summary of organic parameters tested pursuant to Schedule 24 of O. Reg. 170/03

Values with a less than sign (" $<$ ") indicate that the test result is below the method detection limit from the accredited laboratory (i.e. non-detect). Average results include values which were returned as non-detect and are rounded to three decimals. For a complete set of results, see the open dataset available at [york.ca/drinkingwater](http://york.ca/drinkingwater).

Test Parameter	Test Unit	No. of Samples	Average	Minimum	Maximum	ODWS Limit
1,1-dichloroethylene (vinylidene chloride)	ug/L	56	0.223	<0.100	<0.300	14
1,2-(o-dcb) Dichlorobenzene	ug/L	56	0.138	<0.100	<0.200	200
1,2-Dichloroethane	ug/L	56	0.138	<0.100	<0.200	5
1,4-(p-dcb) Dichlorobenzene	ug/L	56	0.138	<0.100	<0.200	5
2,3,4,6-Tetrachlorophenol	ug/L	1	0.500	<0.500	<0.500	100
2,4,6-Trichlorophenol	ug/L	1	0.500	<0.500	<0.500	5
2,4-Dichlorophenol	ug/L	1	0.700	<0.700	<0.700	900
2,4-dichlorophenoxyacetic acid (2,4-D)	ug/L	1	0.800	<0.800	<0.800	100
2-methyl-4-chlorophenoxyacetic acid	ug/L	1	5.000	<5.000	<5.000	100
Alachlor	ug/L	1	0.400	<0.400	<0.400	5
Atrazine + N-dealkylated metabolites	ug/L	1	0.200	<0.200	<0.200	5
Azinphos-methyl	ug/L	1	0.300	<0.300	<0.300	20
Benzene	ug/L	56	0.100	<0.100	<0.100	1
Benzo(a)pyrene	ug/L	1	0.010	<0.010	<0.010	0.01
Bromoxynil	ug/L	1	0.400	<0.400	<0.400	5
Carbaryl	ug/L	1	3.000	<3.000	<3.000	90
Carbofuran	ug/L	1	3.000	<3.000	<3.000	90
Carbon Tetrachloride	ug/L	56	0.162	<0.100	<0.200	2
Chlorpyrifos	ug/L	1	0.200	<0.200	<0.200	90
Diazinon	ug/L	1	0.200	<0.200	<0.200	20
Dicamba	ug/L	1	0.400	<0.400	<0.400	120
Dichloromethane	ug/L	56	2.654	<0.500	<4.000	50
Diclofop-methyl	ug/L	1	0.400	<0.400	<0.400	9
Dimethoate	ug/L	1	0.300	<0.300	<0.300	20
Diquat	ug/L	1	1.000	<1.000	<1.000	70
Diuron	ug/L	1	3.000	<3.000	<3.000	150
Glyphosate	ug/L	1	25.000	<25.000	<25.000	280
Malathion	ug/L	1	0.200	<0.200	<0.200	190
Metolachlor	ug/L	1	0.200	<0.200	<0.200	50
Metribuzin	ug/L	1	0.300	<0.300	<0.300	80
Monochlorobenzene	ug/L	56	0.100	<0.100	<0.100	80
Paraquat	ug/L	1	1.000	<1.000	<1.000	10
Pentachlorophenol	ug/L	1	0.400	<0.400	<0.400	60
Phorate	ug/L	1	0.200	<0.200	<0.200	2
Picloram	ug/L	1	0.700	<0.700	<0.700	190
Polychlorinated Biphenyls (PCBs)	ug/L	1	0.100	<0.100	<0.100	3
Prometryne	ug/L	1	0.200	<0.200	<0.200	1
Simazine	ug/L	1	0.200	<0.200	<0.200	10
Terbufos	ug/L	1	0.200	<0.200	<0.200	1
Tetrachloroethylene (perchloroethylene)	ug/L	56	0.223	<0.100	<0.300	10
Triallate	ug/L	1	4.000	<4.000	<4.000	230
Trichloroethylene	ug/L	56	0.100	<0.100	<0.100	5
Trifluralin	ug/L	1	0.006	<0.006	<0.006	45
Vinyl Chloride	ug/L	56	0.200	<0.200	<0.200	1