2022 Annual Drinking Water System Quality Report for Kleinburg DWS

Prepared by The Regional Municipality of York pursuant to Section 11 of O. Reg. 170/03.

Drinking Water System Number: 220002360
Drinking Water System Name: Kleinburg DWS
Drinking Water System Owner: The Regional Municipality of York
Drinking Water System Category: Large Municipal Residential
Drinking Water System Classification: Water Distribution and Supply II
Reporting period: Jan 1, 2022 - Dec 31, 2022

The Kleinburg DWS serves approximately 9,060 people.
(Population is the most recent available estimate based on Statistics Canada census data and building permits)

List all Drinking Water Systems which receive their drinking water from the Kleinburg DWS:
Vaughan Distribution System (260003097)

This annual report is available to the public at no charge on York Region's website (york.ca/drinkingwater) and upon request. Accessible formats or communication supports are also available upon request. Please contact AccessYork@york.ca or call 1-877-464-9675.

A copy of York Region's annual report was provided to all Drinking Water System owners that are connected to and receive drinking water from York Region.

System users were notified that York Region's annual report is available free of charge by public access and notice through:

- Media (internet, social media)
- Public requests at any time

Summary report required under O. Reg. 170/03 Schedule 22 will be available for inspection at:

The Regional Municipality of York
Administrative Centre
Environmental Services Department
17250 Yonge Street, Newmarket ON L3Y 6Z1

Description of the Kleinburg DWS

Introduction
Kleinburg is a village in the City of Vaughan. Kleinburg DWS provides water from Lake Ontario through the York DWS. Two wells are maintained as an emergency backup water source. York Region operates the water supply, and the City of Vaughan maintains and distributes water to users. The Province governs York Region's operations with Acts and Regulations, a Permit to Take Water, a Municipal Drinking Water License and an operating Permit. Lake Ontario water is purchased with supply agreements.

Raw water source
Groundwater

Profile of water in distribution system
Blended - Lake and Groundwater

Water treatment description
Kleinburg DWS includes two wells, one storage facility and two booster pumping stations. Chlorine provides disinfection, and chloramine provides a secondary residual. Sodium silicate is added to sequester naturally occurring iron and manganese. The storage facility holds treated water and helps the booster stations maintain pressure. Operators test the water and inspect the process. Online analyzers continuously monitor treatment and water flow. When analyzers detect a significant process or water quality issue, the system automatically pauses operation until an operator takes action.

List of water treatment chemicals used in this system
Water in Kleinburg comes pre-treated from the York DWS. Well facilities were not run for supply, but can apply chlorine (gas) and ammonia solution for chloramination, and sodium silicate. Treatment systems and well performance are tested regularly in case they are ever needed for backup capacity.

Brief description and breakdown of monetary expenses incurred
$57,985 for well rehabilitation, pump maintenance, general maintenance and repairs.

Notices submitted under Section 18(1) of the *Safe Drinking Water Act* or Section 16-4 of Schedule 16 of O. Reg. 170/03 and reported to MECP Spills Action Centre

Incident Description	Incident Date	Adverse Test Result	Corrective Action	Corrective Action Date
Failure to meet monitoring requirement	May 20, 2022	N/A	Reported as due diligence. Operator attended site. Facility returned to normal operation. Compliant grab sample taken.	May 24, 2022
Sodium > 20.0 mg/L	Apr 11, 2022	23.8 mg/L	Operator attended site. Resample taken.	Apr 11, 2022

Microbiological testing completed under Schedule 10 of O. Reg. 170/03

For additional distribution samples collected under Schedule 10, refer to the local municipality.

Raw Samples

Test Parameter	Count of Samples	Count of Presence
E. Coli	99	0
Total Coliforms	99	0

Treated Samples

Note: no treated results are available for the reporting period as the wells were not operational.

Operational testing completed under Schedule 7 of O. Reg. 170/03 during this reporting period

Test Parameter	Test Unit	No. of Samples [1]	Average	Minimum	Maximum
Combined Chlorine	mg/L	8,760	1.74	0.16	2.81

[1] 8,760 is used as the number of samples for continuous analyzers.

Summary of testing pursuant to Schedule 13 of O. Reg. 170/03 and sampling carried out in accordance with the requirement of an approval, order or other legal instrument

Values with a less than sign ("<") indicate that the test result is below the method detection limit from the accredited laboratory (i.e. non-detect). Average results include values which were returned as non-detect (i.e. the "<" is omitted) and are rounded to three decimals. For a complete set of results, see the open dataset available at york.ca/drinkingwater.

Test Parameter [2] [3]	Test Unit	No. of Samples [1]	Average	Minimum	Maximum
Fluoride	mg/L	4	0.585	0.54	0.63
Haloacetic Acids (Distribution)	ug/L	4	8.000	<8	<8
Nitrate (Distribution)	mg/L	4	0.508	<0.5	0.53
Nitrite (Distribution)	mg/L	4	0.050	<0.05	<0.05
N-Nitrosodimethylamine (NDMA) (Distribution)	ug/L	1	0.001	<0.0009	<0.0009
Sodium	mg/L	2	24.050	23.8	24.3
Trihalomethanes (Distribution)	ug/L	4	19.525	16.30	21.10

*Lead testing under Schedule 15.1 is conducted by the local municipality - refer to local municipality reports for results. York Region occasionally collects samples tested for lead for non-regulatory research purposes.

[1] 8,760 is used as the number of samples for continuous analyzers.

[2] The Average for Haloacetic Acids and Trihalomethanes is calculated as the running annual average of quarterly results in accordance with O. Reg 170/03. The Minimum and Maximum values reflect individual test results.

[3] Where sampling for 'N-Nitrosodimethylamine (NDMA)' is required, locations were selected to represent the farthest points in the distribution system. For York DWS and sub-systems, representative sample locations were selected from across the interconnected sub-systems, therefore not all sub-systems were chosen for NDMA sampling. Additional sample points were added in September 2022 to include at least one facility from every subsystem.

Organic and inorganic parameter(s), from Schedule 23 and 24, that exceeded half the standard prescribed in Schedule 2 of O. Reg. 169/03 Ontario Drinking Water Quality Standards

Not Applicable
Intentionally blank. There were no applicable test results.

Summary of inorganic parameters tested pursuant to Schedule 23 of O. Reg. 170/03

Values with a less than sign ("<") indicate that the test result is below the method detection limit from the accredited laboratory (i.e. non-detect). Average results include values which were returned as non-detect and are rounded to four decimals. For a complete set of results, see the open dataset available at york.ca/drinkingwater.

Test Parameter	Test Unit	No. of Samples	Average	Minimum	Maximum	ODWS Limit
Antimony	mg/L	1	0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0060
Arsenic	mg/L	1	0.0007	0.0007	0.0007	0.01
Barium	mg/L	1	0.0178	0.0178	0.0178	1
Boron	mg/L	1	0.0330	0.033	0.033	5
Cadmium	mg/L	1	0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.0050
Chromium	mg/L	1	0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.05
Mercury	ug/L	1	0.0500	<0.05	<0.05	1
Selenium	mg/L	1	0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.05
Uranium	mg/L	1	0.0005	<0.0005	<0.0005	0.02

Summary of organic parameters tested pursuant to Schedule 24 of O. Reg. 170/03

Values with a less than sign ("<") indicate that the test result is below the method detection limit from the accredited laboratory (i.e. non-detect). Average results include values which were returned as non-detect and are rounded to three decimals. For a complete set of results, see the open dataset available at york.ca/drinkingwater.

Not Applicable

Schedule 24 sampling is not applicable to the Kleinburg DWS as the wells were available for backup capacity but were not used for supply.